

## Installation / User Manual

# APsystems Energy Communication Unit ECU-R

Rev 5.0

Please use mobile browser to scan the QR codes to download ECUAPP : (Android) (OS) @ All Rights Reserved

## **Table of Contents**

1. Introduction	
2. Interface Explanation	
2.1 Interface Layout	
2.2 Reset	
2.3 Power Connection Port	
2.4 RJ45 Ethernet Network Port	
2.5 RJ45 Signal (Only for Australia)	4
2.6 Antenna	4
2.7 SIM	
2.8 USB port	
2.9 AP	4
2.10 LED1	5
2.11 LED2	5
3. Hardware Installation	
3.1 Preparation	
3.2 Selecting an Installation Location for the ECU-R	
3.3 Installation	6
3.4 Cable Connection	8
3.5 Internet Connection10	
4. ECU-R User Interface1	
4.1 Connecting to the ECU-R via the Local Wireless1	1
4.2 Add UID12	2
4.3 Delete UID	2
4.4 Homepage12	2
4.5 Data	3
4.5.1 Real Time Data1	3
4.5.2 Power14	4
4.5.3 Power generation statistics14	4
4.6 Settings1	
4.6.1 Manage IDs1	
4.6.2 Grid Profile	
4.6.3 Inverter Signal Level1	5
4.6.4 Time management10	
4.6.5 Manage the Network Connection1	
4.6.6 Manage the WLAN connection1	
4.6.7 WLAN PASSWORD1	
4.6.8 Automatic System Check	
4.6.10 Language	
4.6.11 Help	
4.7 EMA Registration function	
4.7.1 Scan ECU's ID	
4.7.2 Create Customer	
5. Technical Data	
6. Contact Information2	4

## 1. Introduction

The APsystems Energy Communication Unit (ECU-R) is the information gateway for our inverters. The unit collects module performance data from each individual inverter and transfers this information to an Internet database in real time, requiring only a single data and power cable. Through the APsystems Energy Monitoring and Analysis software, the ECU-R gives you precise analysis of each inverter and module in your solar installation from APP. The user-friendly interface lets you access your solar array in seconds.

#### Features

- Collects individual module and inverter statistics
- Communicates in real time
- Requires no additional wiring

The APsystems ECU-R is used in utility-interactive grid-tied applications, and is made up of four key elements:

- APsystems inverter
- APsystems Energy Communication Unit (ECU-R)
   ECU-R is part of the system and is the data link to the inverter.
- APsystems APP (ECUAPP) Based on android and iOS.
- APsystems Energy Monitoring and Analysis (EMA) Web-based monitoring and analysis system.

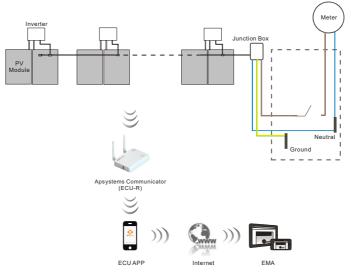


Figure 1

## 2. Interface Explanation

## 2.1 Interface Layout

The ECU-R interface includes, (figure 2)from left to right, are Reset、 antenna(Wifi)、 power connection port、 RJ45 Signal port、 RJ45 ethernet network port、 antenna(Zigbee).

The sides from top to bottom ,are SIM port,USB port,AP.

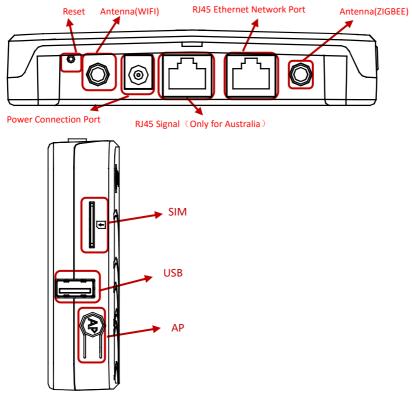


Figure 2

### 2.2 Reset

Press the Reset button for three seconds or longer, and the ECU-R will automatically return to the default settings.

### 🔔 NOTICE

The wireless password will be changed to "88888888".

## 2. Interface Explanation

### 2.3 Power Connection Port

The power connection port connects power through the power adapter.

### 2.4 RJ45 Ethernet Network Port

The ECU-R allows the user to communicate with the EMA.

### 2.5 RJ45 Signal (Only for Australia)

The RJ45 Signal is designed for DRMO, it should be connected by RJ45 connector in the package otherwise the inverter will not work.

#### 🔔 NOTICE

Please do not plug out the RJ45.

### 2.6 Antenna

The antennas in the package should be connected to ECU-R. One antenna is used for the communication between ECU-R and inverters, the other antenna is used for the Wi-Fi connection between ECU-R and router.

### 2.7 SIM

The SIM interface is reserved.

### 2.8 USB port

The USB interface is reserved.

### 2.9 AP

Press the AP button to turn on AP. Then the ECU-R can be scanned by phone. ECU-R will turn off it automatically in one hour.

## 2. Interface Explanation

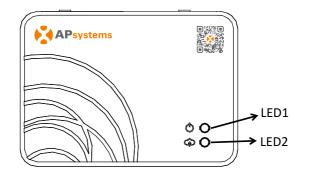


Figure 3

## 2.10 LED1

LED1 will be on When the ECU-R works well.

### 2.11 LED2

LED2 will be on When the ECU-R connects to the sever.

## 3. Hardware Installation

### 3.1 Preparation

Make sure you have the following components ready before beginning to install the ECU-R:

- A dedicated standard AC electrical outlet (located as close to the array as is possible).
- A broadband Internet connection available for your use.
- A broadband router with either a CAT5 Ethernet, or a wireless router.
- A phone with APP (see page 11).

### 3.2 Selecting an Installation Location for the ECU-R

- Choose a location that is as close to the array as possible
- The ECU-R is NOT rated for outdoor use, so if installing outdoors, ensure it is put in a waterproof box, and the antenna is placed outside for communication quality.

### 3.3 Installation

1) Using a Wall Mount

When mounting the ECU-R to a wall, make sure to select a cool, dry indoor location.

- Depending on the wall surface you are mounting the ECU-R to, use either two drywall screws or wall anchors, installed 100 mm apart (The drywall screws and wall anchors are not included in the ECU-R kit).
- Align and slide the ECU-R onto the mounting screws.

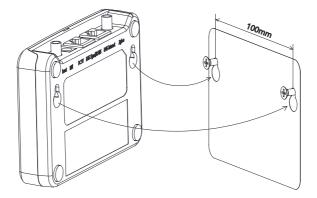


Figure 4

## 3. Hardware Installation

2) Power Distribution Cabinet Installation

If you use the energy communicator in power distribution cabinet:

- Install the 2 guide rail fasteners on the Guide rail, the space between fasteners shall be 100mm (The guide rail fasteners will not be supplied by APsystems Please prepare it yourself).
- Align and move the ECU-R to the 2 guide rail fasteners.

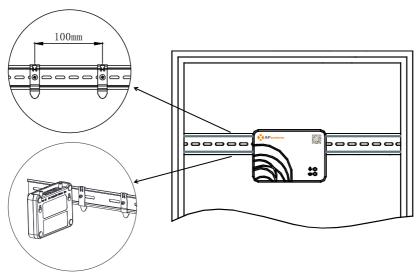


Figure 5

## **3. Hardware Instrallation**

### 3.4 Cable Connection

1) Using a Wall Mount

• Connect the adapter to the power connection port on the top of the ECU-R.

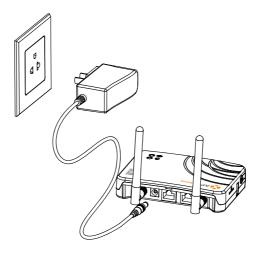


Figure 6

## ANOTICE

The antennas used for Zigbee port and WI-FI port are exactly the same type, no need to distinguish.

## 3. Hardware Instrallation

- 2) Power Distribution Cabinet Installation
  - Install the socket on the guide rail (The socket will not be supplied by APsystems Please prepare it yourself).
  - Connect the adapter to the power connection port on the top of the ECU-R.

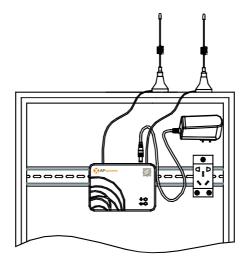


Figure 7

### A NOTICE

Do not put the antenna inside a metal box, that will block the signal.

If ECU-R is placed in distribution box or the roof is metal, please use this long cable antennas, and put them outside the box or on roof.

The long cable antenna (2.4G) is common in market, can be purchased in electrical store or online store.

## **3. Hardware Installation**

## **3.5 Internet Connection**

There are two different approaches to connecting the ECU-R to the Internet:

Option 1: Direct LAN cable connection.

- 1) Make sure the LAN cable is connected to the network port on the bottom of the ECU-R.
- 2) Connect the LAN cable to a spare port on the broadband router.



Figure 8

Option 2: Wireless Connection.

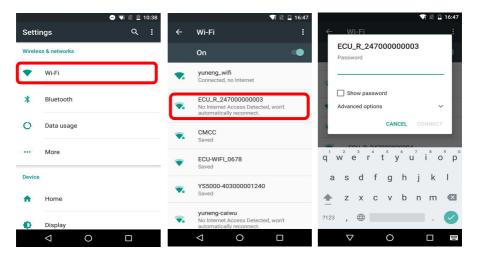
Use ECU-R internal WLAN (see Manage the WLAN connection ).

Please use mobile browser to scan the QR codes to download ECUAPP :



### 4.1 Connecting to the ECU-R via the Local Wireless

- Open Wi-Fi setting in your smartphone, select ECU-R hotspot.
- Connecting to the ECU-R via the Local Wireless, the default password is "88888888".
- Open the ECUAPP.
- Check ECUAPP is connected to ECU-R in the Home page.



## NOTICE

Before the first time to add the UID, users must set the date and time in advance. Please refer to the 4.6.3 Time Management.

### 4.2 Add UID

• Click "Settings", select "ID Management", input the UID manually or scan the UID by camera. If there is no need to modify, then click "SYNC" to update the UIDs onto ECU.





### 4.3 Delete UID

• Select the UIDs, click "DELETE" then click "SYNC". The UIDs selected are deleted on the ECU-R.

### 4.4 Homepage

 Click "Home" at the bottom of the page. The information about systems info of ECU-R, ECU-R ID, version, total number of inverters, the number of connected inverters, intraday power output, historical Power output and current system power shall Be displayed.

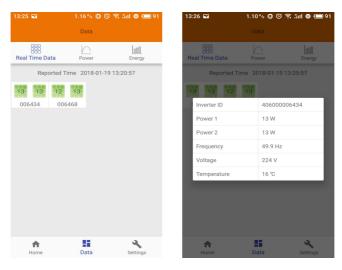


- Green light indicates the mobile phone is connected to the ECU-R.
- Series and the second series of the second series of the second s

### 4.5 Data

#### 4.5.1 Real Time Data

- This page shall display the added inverter. According to different models of inverter, each inverter would have the corresponding modules displaying the real time power.
- Click "Module", the detailed information of the inverter shall be displayed, including inverter ID, PV module power, grid voltage, frequency and temperature.



Green panel indicates the inverter is successfully connected.

Grey panel indicates the inverter is disconnected.

#### 4.5.2 Power

 To This page displays the daily system power curve. Click "Power" at the real time data page to view the historical system power curve.

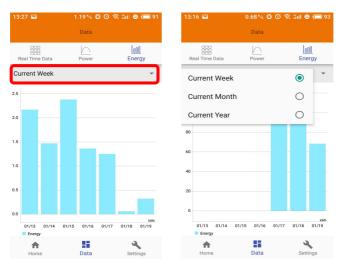


#### 4.5.3 Power generation statistics

 Press "Energy" at the real-time data page to view the system power generation of the solar system.

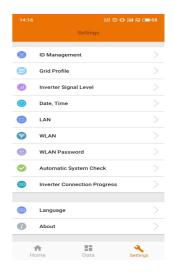
The statistics of power generation shall be displayed.

The energy histogram of current week:



### 4.6 Settings

 Click "Settings" and enter into the "settings page".



#### 4.6.1 Manage IDs

Please refer to 4.2 to add UID.

#### 4.6.2 Grid Profile

• User needs to select grid profile when installing the system.

#### 4.6.3 Inverter Signal Level

• Show the direct communication quality between each inverter and ECU.

## 🔔 NOTICE

If you select the wrong grid profile, the inverters will not work normally.

13:58 🖬	84 O O 1	🗟 जैंग 📾 🚥 65	13:58 💷		9 🛯 🕿 🎫 🖓 🚥	65	17:00		) 🕿 ăil 🙃 🚥 82
←		Detail	<del>~</del>	Grid Profile	Deta	ii -	÷	Inverter Signal Leve	
	China NB/T 32004	~		China NB/T 320	004 ~		ID		Signal Level
Under volta 50-219V	age (stage 2)	115.0 V	Under vol 60-219V	tage (stage 2)	115.0	v	40700000	0003	al
Under volta 0.04-610s	age 2 trip time	0.08 s	Under vol 0.04-610s	tage 2 trip time	0.08	s			
Under volta 60-219V	age (stage 3)	196.0 V	Under vol 60-219V	tage (stage 3)	196.0	V			
Under volta 0.04-610s	age 3 trip time	1.5 s	Under vol 0.04-610s	tage 3 trip time	1.5	s			
Over voltag 221-340V	ge (stage 2)	310.0 V	Over volta 221-340V	age (stage 2)	310.0	v			
Over voltag	ge 2 trip time	0.04 s	Over volta 0.04-610s	age 2 trip time	0.04	s			
Cancel		ок	Over volta 221-340V	age (stage 3)	253.0	v			
			Over volta 0.04-610s	age 3 trip time	1.5	s			
	China China NE		Under free	quency (stage 1)	48.0	Hz			
orth America				Reset	Update				

Enter the Detail page, you can view the inverters' parameters. Click Read, ECU will
get the parameters from inverters. You can swipe down the ID list to view the
result after about 5 minutes later.

11:25 🗳	0.69 🎋 🗊 🏵 🔶 🕯 II 🥝 💷 45	11:25 🗳	0.10 % 🛛 🛇 🛜 âil 🥝 🗔 45	
÷	Inverter Parameters Read	~	Inverter Parameters Read	
ID	Parameters	ID	Parameters	
536000000028	Over voltage (stage 2)	53600000028	Over voltage (stage 2)	
33000000028	245.0V		245.0V	
	Over voltage 2 trip time		Over voltage 2 trip time	
	0.12s	$\mathbf{V}$	0.12s	
	Under voltage (stage 3)		Under voltage (stage 3)	
	180.0V		180.0V	
	Under voltage 3 trip time		Under voltage 3 trip time	
	1.5s		1.5s	
	Over voltage (stage 3)		Over voltage (stage 3)	
	246.0V		246.0V	
	Over voltage 3 trip time		Over voltage 3 trip time	
	1.5s		1.5s	
	Average over voltage		Average over voltage	
	-0.1V		-0.1V	
	Average over voltage trip time		Average over voltage trip time	
	600s		600s	
	Under frequency (stage 2)		Under frequency (stage 2)	

#### 4.6.4 Time management

- Enter the page, the time of ECU-R shall be displayed on the right side of the page. Click "date" or "time" to modify.
- Click "Sync phone time", APP will set the date and time of the phone for ECU, user doesn't need to set date and time manually.

10:41 📾	## ⓒ @ 훅 해 & @ 85			
← Da	te, Time			
Manually set ECU time	е.			
Set date	2020/06/30 >			
Set time	10:41 >			
Set time zone	Europe/London >			
Synchronize the phon	Synchronize the phone system time to the ECU.			
Sync phone time	Sync phone time			

#### 4.6.5 Manage the Network Connection

 ECU-R's wired network setting has 2 options: automatically obtain an IP address or use a fixed IP address.Obtaining an IP address automatically means the router would distribute IP to ECU-R automatically. When choose user fixed IP, users shall use the following IPs.

14:50	## 'O 🛠 âil 유 📼 78
<del>~</del>	LAN
Obtain an IP addres	s automatically
MAC address	80:97:1B:01:10:FA
IP address	192.168.131.228

#### 4.6.6 Manage the WLAN connection

- The page will show up ECU's wireless connection status. Click "Refresh" button, the available SSID would show up.
- Click the SSID and enter the password.
- The ECU-R would restart after sending the password. Please reconnect the ECU-R.

## After the password is sent, ECU-R will restart. Please reconnect to ECU-R.

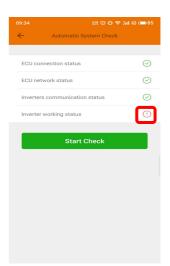
#### 4.6.7 WLAN PASSWORD

- Please reconnect the ECU-R hotspot after setting the password. On the page, you can change Password.
- If user forget the password, hardware reset could be carried out. The initial password would be "88888888".

13:17 🔛	1.06 ½ 🗊 😳 🛜 ânt 🕝 💳 92			
÷	WLAN PASSWORD			
Please reconnect the ECU's hotspot after setting the password				
Old Password	Input old password			
New Password	Input password			
Confirm	Input password again			
UPDATE				

#### 4.6.8 Automatic System Check

• Check the running status of the system, if there are issues, click the icon to view the reason and get the way to solve it.



#### **5.6.9 Inverter Connection Progress**

 User can see the connection progress of the inverters, 100% means the connection is finished.

		ତ 🛈 😤 ଶା 🐼 🎟 73
÷	Inverter Connection F	Progress
Progres:	s	100%
ltem	UID	Short Address
1	40900019113	8 60050
2	40900018677	6 13111



Select Language.

 14.51
 보지 이 후 유리 교 이 후 유리

 ▲
 Language

 ▲
 English

 ●
 Español

 10
 Français

 前
 帝休中文

 繁盛中文





ECUAPP 1.8.7

#### Introduction

This smart phone application is designed to control and monitor an APsystems ECU as part of an APsystems solar microinverter system. App users can see the working status of the ECU and its inverters,optimizer,Rapid Shutdown Device and can reset the device configuration.

The APsystems Energy Communication Unit (ECU) is the information gateway to and from APsystems solar microinverters.optimizer.Rapid Shutdown Device. This of the analysis of the analysis of the analysis of the analysis and transfers this information to an online database in real time, requiring only an internet connection (via wired CATS or WirFi) and power cable. Through the APsystems Energy Montoring and Analysis (EMA) relevations of the analysis of solar homower the analysis of solar homower for the analysis of solar homower continuer. Rapid Shutdown Device and module in their solar installation.

#### Features:

-See the status and configuration of the ECU gateway and monitor each inverter,optimizer,Rapid Shutdown Device.

-Display real-time energy production and other performance data

### 4.7 EMA Registration function

 Register the inverters'ID into ECU on ID Management screen. Make sure the IDs have been synced to ECU.





#### 4.7.1 Scan ECU's ID

• Scan the ECU's ID which is a 12 digits number starting with a 2, then click OK.

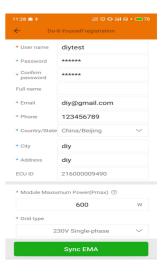


ECU id: 216000009490



#### 4.7.2 Create Customer

 Connect your phone to internet instead of to the ECU. Then enter the information and click "Sync EMA". User name, password, city and country/state are necessary.



Model: ECU-R	
Communication Interface	
Integrated Wi-Fi	802.11g/n
Communication	ZigBee 2.4 GHz
Ethernet	10/100M Auto-sensing, Auto-negotiation
Wireless security	WEP,WPA2-PSK
USB Interface	5Vdc-0.5A Output ×2
Power Requirements	
AC Adapter	110~240 VAC, 50~60 Hz 5V 2A
Power Consumption	1.7W
Mechanical Data	
Dimensions (W×H×D)	122mm×87mm×25mm(4.8''×3.4''×0.98'')
Weight	150g(0.33lbs)
Ambient Temperature Range	-20°C to +65°C(-4°F to +149°F)
Cooling	Nature Convection; No Fans
Enclosure Environmental Rating	Indoor - NEMA 1(IP20)
Features	
	IEC 60950-1, EN60950-1, IEC 60529, EN 60529,
Compliance	ANSI/UL 60950-1, CAN/CSA C22.2 No.60950-1,
Compliance	UL50E, FCC part 15, EN61000-6-1,EN61000-6-3,
	ICES-003, AS NZS 60950-1, GB/T17799

Specifications subject to change without notice.

Please ensure you are using the most recent update found at www.APsystems.com.

This device complies with part 15 of the FCC Rules. Operation is subject to the following two conditions: (1) This device may not cause harmful interference, and (2) this device must accept any interference received, including interference that may cause undesired operation.

This Class B digital apparatus complies with Canadian ICES-003.

2020/7/2 REV5.0

## 5. Technical Data

:: WEEE (for Europe)



### **Disposal of your old appliance**

- 1. When this crossed-out wheeled bin symbol is attached to a product, it means the product is covered by the European Directive 2002/96/EC.
- 2. All electrical and electronic products should be disposed of separately from the municipal waste stream via designated collection facilities appointed by the government or the local authorities.
- 3. The correct disposal of your old appliance will help prevent potential negative consequences for the environment and human health.
- 4. For more detailed information about disposal of your old appliance, please contact your city office, waste disposal service or the shop where you purchased the product.

#### CAUTION

#### The professional person is allowed to replace the battery.

#### Do not ingest battery, Chemical Burn Hazard.

This product contains a coin/button cell battery. If the coin/button cell battery is swallowed, it can cause severe internal burns in just 2 hours and can lead to death.Keep new and used batteries away from children.If you think batteries might have been swallowed or placed inside any part of the body, seek immediate medical attention.

## 6. Contact Information

#### ALTENERGY POWER SYSTEM Inc.

#### www.APsystems.com

#### **APsystems Jiaxing China**

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#### **APsystems Europe**

Rue des Monts dor ZAC de Folliouses Sud-Les Echets 01700 Miribel, France Tel: +33-481 65 60 40 Mail: <u>emea@APsystems.com</u>

